

## 2002 –2012 Occupational Projections

Occupational Title	Minimum Education Requirements	** Total Annual Openings	1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. 2005 Hourly Wage Range
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	120	\$ 9.07 - 13.70
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	480	9.43 - 14.04
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Personal Service Workers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	100	10.08 - 16.34
Food Service Managers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	140	15.66 - 25.14
Waiters and Waitresses	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	2,510	\$ 5.90 - 6.98
Bartenders	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	370	5.90 - 7.04
Cooks, Fast Food	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	640	5.90 - 7.05
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	1,850	5.93 - 7.01
Dishwashers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	320	5.95 - 7.12
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	510	5.95 - 7.43
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	170	5.95 - 7.73
Amusement and Recreation Attendants	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	120	5.97 - 7.16
Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	350	6.01 - 7.70
Food Preparation Workers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	1,270	6.06 - 7.88
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	1,040	6.27 - 8.70
Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	190	6.58 - 8.74
Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	Mod.-term Tng. & Exp.	190	\$ 6.28 - 8.65
Pest Control Workers	Mod.-term Tng. & Exp.	90	6.79 - 13.48
Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	Long-term Tng. & Exp.	230	\$ 6.02 - 7.94
Bakers	Long-term Tng. & Exp.	60	7.05 - 10.30
Cooks, Restaurant	Long-term Tng. & Exp.	570	7.11 - 10.09
Gaming Dealers	Postsecondary voc.	140	\$ 5.87 - 7.01
Chefs and Head Cooks	Postsecondary voc.	190	7.09 - 18.59

\*\*Total Annual Openings = New job growth plus replacement needs due to turnover.

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## Occupations in the Spotlight



## Combined Food Preparation &amp; Serving Workers



Perform duties, which combine both food preparation and food service.

- ◆ Knowledge of principles and processes for providing customer and personal services
- ◆ Knowledge of principles and methods for showing, promoting, and selling products or services
- ◆ Knowledge of mathematics and English language

## Required WorkKeys® Scores:

AM 3 LI 4 RI 4

## Food Service Manager



Plan, direct, or coordinate activities of an organization or department that serves food and beverages.

- ◆ Knowledge of business and management principles
- ◆ Knowledge of principles and processes for providing customer and personal services
- ◆ Knowledge of economic and accounting principles and practices
- ◆ Knowledge of principles and procedures for personnel recruitment, selection, training, compensation and benefits

## Required WorkKeys® Scores:

AM 5 LI 5 RI 4

AM = Applied Mathematics

LI = Locating Information

RI = Reading for Information

**WorkKeys® assessments** give students and workers reliable, relevant information about workplace skill levels. Combined with information about skill levels required for jobs, assessments information can help students make better career and educational decisions. Louisiana uses three WorkKeys® assessments as the foundation for awarding career readiness certificates. For more information, contact the Workforce Education and Training Office at the Louisiana Board of Regents (225-342-4253).

LOUISIANA  
Opportunities in

***This diverse Career Cluster prepares learners for careers in management, marketing, and operations of restaurants and other food services, lodging, attractions, recreation events and travel-related services.***

## FASTEST GROWING JOBS

- 👤 Cooks, Restaurant
- 👤 Chefs and Head Cooks
- 👤 Waiters and Waitresses
- 👤 Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop
- 👤 Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food

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**"This document was produced as a collaborative endeavor between the Louisiana Departments of Labor, Education and the Board of Regents".**

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Auxiliary Aids and Services are available upon request to  
individuals with disabilities*

## Reference Center:

Louisiana Department of Labor -  
<http://www.LAWORKS.net>

Occupational Information – go to Career Services  
<http://livos.laworks.net>

Louisiana Employment Outlook -  
[http://www.laworks.net/qm\\_employmentprojections.asp](http://www.laworks.net/qm_employmentprojections.asp)

Louisiana Technical Colleges -  
<http://www.ltc.edu/home.htm>

Financial Aid  
<http://www.osfa.state.la.us/>

Louisiana Board of Regents-  
<http://www.regents.state.la.us>

Louisiana Community & Technical College System  
<http://www.lctcs.net/>

ACT  
<http://www.act.org>

National Career Clusters  
<http://www.careerclusters.org>



*This brochure is designed to provide assistance to students as they prepare to make decisions about course selection, their career options and future plans.*

**The Career Options Law (Act 1124)** mandates that all high school students have a five-year educational plan and that all high schools offer career majors/areas of concentrations. It is the intent of the law that students have a focus while in school to help make learning more relevant and meaningful.

Students in 6<sup>th</sup> – 8<sup>th</sup> grades must complete at least six career awareness activities which help students to develop a five-year educational plan. It also requires school systems to offer areas of concentrations to address students' interests.

### The Five-Year Educational Plan

Students must complete this plan at the end of their 8<sup>th</sup> grade year with input from their counselor and/or advisor and family. This plan must be reviewed and revised on an annual basis throughout high school with student, parent and counselor/advisor signatures each year.

## Hospitality and Tourism Cluster High School Areas of Concentrations (2006 – 2007)

**Diploma Endorsements** will help provide for students the preparation necessary for college and/or a career. By the same token employers will be getting better prepared workers, and higher education institutions will have students better prepared for success in their post secondary institutions. These endorsements help students to maximize their 11<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grades, encourage more students to take Advanced Placement courses, encourage students to take advantage of career and technical education courses and opportunities, as well as hold high schools accountable for what is taught during the 11<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grades. Students can complete the necessary requirements for two different diploma endorsements:

- Academic Endorsement
- Career and Technical Endorsement

Please see your guidance counselor for further details.

**The Louisiana WORKReady! Certificate** is a portable credential that signifies to an employer that an individual has achieved acceptable levels in the foundation skills necessary for success in the workplace and gives Louisiana citizens a “key to work”. Issued by the Workforce Commission, the Certificate is a tool that helps employers identify qualified candidates to fill the openings they have in their businesses.

People who attain the Certificate, which will display their workplace readiness skill levels, will have an advantage as they pursue their career goals. The Certificate increases the likelihood that business will receive a well-trained, highly skilled worker and that education will prepare students for available jobs. For more information, contact the Workforce Commission at 225-342-2094 or the Board of Regents at 225-342-4253.

**Career Cluster**  
Hospitality and Tourism

**Areas of Concentrations**  
Culinary Arts  
Tourism and Lodging

**Post Secondary Programs**  
Restaurant, Food & Beverage Services  
Culinary Arts  
Service Management  
Food Service  
Hospitality and Tourism  
Lodging Management  
Travel and Tourism

**Training Programs Related Certification(s):**  
ProStart  
Skills for Success-Food & Beverage Division  
Skills for Success-Rooms Division

For more information on course selection visit our web site:  
<http://www.doe.state.la.us/ide/curriculum/home.html>

## TOP EMPLOYING INDUSTRIES

Industry (based on North American Classification System NAICS)	2002	2012	Number of New Jobs	Percent Change
Full-Service Restaurants	53,130	74,290	21,160	39.9%
Limited-Service Eating Places	65,405	81,140	15,735	24.1%
Traveler Accommodation	24,290	26,740	2,450	10.1%